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Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Nate of Signature and Deposit: August 9, 2006

PATENT

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicants:

Alfred W. Widmer

Date: August 9, 2006

Katrina A. Jolliffe

Lesley C. Wright Tania C. Sorrell

Serial No.: 10/579,263

Group Art Unit:

Filed: 05/12/2006

Examiner:

Title: BIS-CATIONIC COMPOUNDS

AND USE THEREOF

File No.: 920993.00002

SECOND PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Please amend the specification as follows:

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 2 of this paper.

Remarks begin at page 22 of this paper.